

Logic Puzzles ANALOGIES

Name: _____

GUIDED NOTES

Complete this sheet as we work through the lecture together.

1. Analogies use _____ to discover _____ between word pairs.

2. Complete this line: up : down :: rich : _____

3. What do these two symbols mean? : = _____ :: = _____

10 COMMON TYPES of analogies

1. Synonym

huge : vast ::
_____ :

2. Antonym

plain : fancy :: _____ :

3. _____

chill : freeze :: _____ :

4. Location

letter : mailbox :: _____ :

5. Part and _____

ship : fleet :: _____ :

6. Performer and Action/Object

nurse : heal :: _____ :

7. _____ and _____

practice : improve :: _____ :

8. Classification

checkers : game :: _____ :

9. Characteristic or _____

peacock : iridescent :: _____ :

10. Object and _____

scissors : cut :: _____ :

3

FINAL
TIPS FOR
SUCCESS

1. Use Parts of Speech - If the analogy match isn't immediately clear, figure out the parts of speech of the words in the first pair. Then, make sure your choice for the second pair follows the same pattern. Example:

_____ noun : _____ verb :: _____ :

2. If an analogy uses a Cause and Effect relationship, could the answer be presented as an Effect and Cause?

Circle one: yes no Why?

3. What is a "test sentence" and when is it useful?